

Reducere. Eksempler med øvelser.

$$8x + 2 - 5x + 4x = 7x + 2 \quad \text{x-led slås sammen: } 8 - 5 + 4 = 3 + 4 = 7$$

$$-3 - 2a + 5a + 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad \text{a-led slås sammen, led uden bogstav slås sammen}$$

$$-6t - 3t + 5t - 2 - 4 = -4t - 6 \quad -6 - 3 + 5 = -9 + 5 = -4$$

$$-9 + x - 3 - 3x + 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$-4a - 6b + 3a + 11b = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6x - 3y + 5y - 3x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5(6 - x) + 2x = 5 \cdot 6 - 5 \cdot x + 2x \quad \text{5 ganges med hvert led i parentesens}$$
$$= 30 - 5x + 2x = 30 - 3x$$

$$3(x + 4) + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6a + 2(1 - 3a) = 6a + 2 \cdot 1 - 2 \cdot 3a = 6a + 2 - 6a = 2$$

$$14 + 3(4x + 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8(2 - 2y) - 10y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 - (2x - 3) = 12 - (+2x - 3) \quad \text{Der står ikke - foran 2, så der er underforstået +}$$
$$= 12 - 2x + 3 \quad \text{Når minusparentes hæves, så ændres fortegn i parentesens}$$
$$= 15 - 2x$$

$$4x - (6 - 3x) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$9 - (8y - 5) + y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$a - 7(2a + 4) =$$

$$a - (14a + 28) = \quad \text{Vi ganger ind i parentesens og lader parentesens stå}$$

$$a - 14a - 28 = \quad \text{Vi hæver minusparentes}$$

$$-13a - 28$$

$$22 - 5(5 - 6x) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6x - 3(4x + 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6(3y - 1) - (4 - 2y) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$-6(2x - 4) - 3x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3(4 - y) + 3y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4a + 3 \cdot (2a + 1) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5 - (x - 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$p - 4 \cdot (3 + x) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$